# Introduction to Child Anxiety Workshop

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These resources are developed and delivered to you by the school based mental health support team

Please complete the <u>pre-workshop</u> form using the link attached below to help us design resources that support you!

https://docs.google.com/forms/d/1vM0uYEt4FBy56dGAaj28HybwhjG1Pe9uO6WDvE38Qm8/edit

### Please note

In order to hear the voiceover, please download this Powerpoint and press 'Start Presentation'. The presentation will then automatically run with sound.

NOTE: The sound will not play if you are viewing the presentation online on 'Google Slides.'

## What to expect

- This workshop will be split into three 20 minute sessions.
- After each video session, we will provide a follow up appointment on Google Hangouts where you can speak to a mental health practitioner via webcam and ask any questions that you may have from the video.

## Aims for the Workshop

- Session 1: Explanation about anxiety in children.
- Session 2: How child anxiety may develop and factors that keep it going.
- Session 3: Strategies to manage anxiety and build confidence in your anxious child.



## What is anxiety?

- Anxiety is a normal emotion that everyone experiences.
- It is a physiological reaction that occurs in response to a perceived harmful event or threat to survival.
- A small amount of occasional anxiety in certain situations is normal and can actually be helpful.

When anxiety becomes a problem is when it interferes with daily life.



**Avoidance** 

Disturbed sleep

Withdrawn/shy

Heart palpitations

Refusing to go to school

Not being able to concentrate

**Shaking** 

Illness/ sick days

# What does anxiety look like in

**Sweating** 

children?

Panic attacks

Shortness of breath

Worrying over small things

Intrusive thoughts

**Phobias** 





## Anxiety and age

Age	Common fears and worries
0-6 months	Strong sensory stimuli (e.g. loud noises); loss of support (e.g. falling).
6-12 months	Strangers; separation from caregivers.
2-4 years	Imaginary creatures (monsters); the dark;
5-7 years	Animals; natural disasters; injury/ illness; media-based fears (e.g. killer clowns).
8-11 years	Poor academic and athletic ability.
12-18 years	Peer rejection; world issues
Adulthood	Illness, death.



# When does child anxiety become a problem?

#### **Key indicators for support:**

- Avoidance
- Attainment/ attendance issues
- Not accomplishing key appropriately developmental tasks

#### **Things to consider:**

- When did the symptoms develop?
- How strong is their worry?
- Is their anxiety stopping them from doing what they want to/ should be doing?
- Is it stopping YOU from what you want to/ should be doing?



## Different types of anxiety in children

**Generalised anxiety/ worry** 

Social anxiety

**Separation anxiety** 

**Health anxiety** 

**Phobias** 

**Panic** 

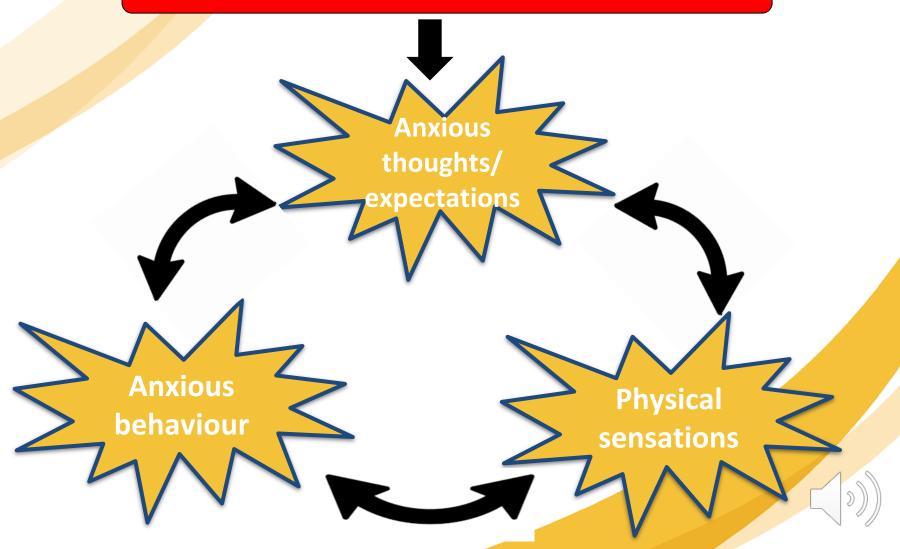
Obsessive compulsive disorder

Post trauma anxiety



## Anxious cycle

Perceived anxious situation (trigger)

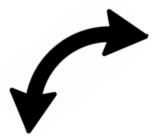


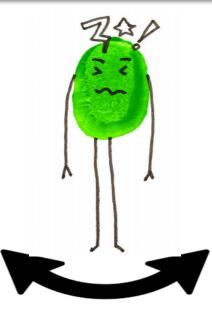
## Anxiety cycle example

#### Trigger: answering a question at school



Thought: 'I will make a mistake and everyone will think I'm stupid.'







Behaviour: avoids putting hand up, worries about getting chosen by teacher.

Physical sensation: Shaking, sweating, throat tightens, trembling.

2)

### What to expect now:

- Your practitioner will have emailed you with the date and time of the Google Hangouts meeting, and information about how to join this online meeting.
- The Google Hangouts meetings are not compulsory to attend, but are available if you have any questions from this video or would like to discuss anything in more detail with a practitioner.
- Next session = 'How child anxiety may develop and factors that keep it going.' (This session video will be sent out after the Google Hangouts meeting has occurred).